

O F F I C E S
OF
D E V O T I O N,
SUITED TO THE
PRINCIPAL BRANCHES
OF
NATURAL RELIGION.

BY
JAMES FOSTER, D. D. *K*

M D C C L I V.

OFFICE
OF
DEPOSITION

SUBMITTED TO THE
PRINCIPAL BRANCHES



NATURAL HISTORY

BY
JAMES FOSTER, D.D.

MDCCLIV.

O F F I C E S

O F

D E V O T I O N, *etc.**On man's natural power to find out*

G O D.

O ETERNAL and sovereign Spirit!—who art the light and life of the world; we cannot but esteem it an eminent distinction, which thou hast conferred upon our nature, that we are capable of knowing thee, the centre of all perfection, and the source of all good. Thy works, O GOD, are immense, full of

A

wonder, and demanding everlasting praise. And to vary the scenes of existence, for the largest and most diffusive communication of good, thou hast been pleased to form innumerable other beings, besides mankind, endued with life and sense; who, through the imperfection of their make, can neither *discern* thy power which upholds, thy presence which animates, nor thy kind and gracious influence, that cheers and comforts their frame.—

BUT thou hast planted a *spirit* in man, to which thine almighty inspiration hath given superior measures of understanding. And we pray,—that this noblest part of our composition may never sink so far below its

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dignity, and the end of its peculiar creation, that it may never fall into such a state of error and wretchedness, as to be *alienated* from thy service and honour. Fix in us a steady conviction, that, from our natural capacity of knowing thee, our most *refined* pleasures, and surest supports spring; and that these, while we are fitly disposed to receive and enjoy them, and thou, O GOD, who inhabitest eternity, continuest to exist, can never fail. Impress these thoughts ever upon our minds,——that all virtue, by resulting from thine *all-wise constitution* of nature, is more firmly established, as an universal and unalterable tie; that its beauty and excellence are more clearly illustrated, and its authority more strongly

inforced, by its being a *law* of thy *supreme government*; and that all power, honour, order, every thing great and good, every thing lovely and desirable, are contained in, and must be originally derived from thee.

AND under a deep sense of this most sure and important truth, that without the belief of thy being, and watchful providence, utter uncertainty of happiness, and apprehensions full of dread, must be diffused throughout the whole moral world, we have the highest reason to rejoice, O thou *first all-creating power*, that thy bright and glorious footsteps, and the evidences of thy being, ingraven in shining characters, may be distinctly traced, through every part of

OF DEVOTION. 7

the vast system of nature. By the numberless effects of intelligence and power which we clearly see, not one of which could be the cause of its own existence, we are necessarily led to acknowledge and adore thee, as the first and universal cause, the maker of heaven and earth, and of all things visible, and invisible; the former of all material substances, and the father of all spirits. And as the whole of this stupendous fabric was thy *designed* and *free production*, so, to convince us, that every thing in it is continually dependent upon thee, thou hast made it in all its parts, and with all its beauties, efficacies, connections, and uses, unfixed and fluctuating, and subject to infinite *changes*: So that thou canst *alter* as thou

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pleasest, or *destroy* in an instant, all that thy right-hand of power and majesty hath *formed*. To thee, therefore, would we always direct our views, O *self-existent* GOD! who wast unchangeably the same, before the *mountains were brought forth*, or ever *the foundations of the world were laid*—to support our frame, and uphold that being, which thou hast been pleased to vouchsafe unto us—and to preserve us, by humble acquiescence and duty, inseparably united to thee, and in the enjoyment of a dignity and happiness suited to our rank, for ever.

LET us, with profound devotion, celebrate thy praise, for the greatness of thy majesty, and wisdom, display-

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ed in the immensity of the works of nature, their correspondence to each other, their exact proportions; in the exquisite structure of particulars, and the harmonious order, and magnificent composition of the whole.

— *All thy works, O GOD, praise thee: The blessed inhabitants of heaven, who have been witnesses to the wonders of thy creating might, magnify thee: And may all thy rational creatures, as if inspired by one spirit, join in this holy act of adoration, and say, Thou art worthy, O LORD, who sittest upon the throne, and livest for ever and ever, to receive glory, and honour, and power. For, thou hast created all things, and for thy pleasure they are and were created. Amen.*

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*A short prayer; being a continuation
of the same subject.*

AND now having discovered thee, O great cause and author of nature,—*that* thou art, and, in some measure, *what* thou art; we commit ourselves to thy continual guidance and direction. Do thou, whose all-powerful word did at first command *light* to arise out of *darkness*, assist our sincere and humble enquiries, that we may *find* out *more* of thee, and be led on to discern more distinctly, what *attributes* we ought to ascribe unto thee. Dispel, in part, our ignorance, and those clouds of error, that are apt to attend our most serious and impartial reasonings,

OF DEVOTION. II

upon a subject so sublime, and, in its full extent of glory, incomprehensible. And from what we certainly know of thy wonderful works, let us learn a rational submission, and confidence, in thee, as to those innumerable other things, that at present remain concealed from us, and wrapped up in darkness. Let not *pride* and *presumption* mislead us. Let not low and irregular *passions* debase, and enfeeble, our understandings. Let not any corrupt *prejudice* darken our minds, and intercept our views of thee. Let not *superstition*, by disturbing our imaginations, and alarming our fears, betray us into dishonourable and impious conceptions of thee——by placing, on thine eternal throne of *supremacy*, an *idol*

whom we cannot truly reverence, or an object of *horror* that we cannot love. But be pleased to grant, O father of our spirits! that, so far as our faculties can extend, we may *see thee as thou art*, and form just and worthy notions of thine infinite excellence. May our knowledge of thee purify and elevate our hearts, and make us *partakers of a divine nature*.

AND whilst thine eternity, and self-origination, (astonishing and unfathomable attributes!) fill our souls with admiration and a solemn awe; let us not bewilder ourselves in bold conjectures, and vain attempts to explain, what is so far beyond the utmost scope of our reason. But let

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us be contented with knowing thus much, and animated to pursue steadily the great end of our being, by this pleasing reflection—that there is, and will continue to be for ever, a wise, just, and good principle of eternal and resistless power, to preside over, dispose, and guide to happiness, the universe of rational beings.

AND as *thou*, O LORD, art in *thyself*, and in thine essential attributes, such let our principles of *religion* always be; despising all weak and trivial mixtures, disclaiming every thing unsocial, every thing gloomy and terrifying, (unless to wilful and incorrigible vice;) that it may appear in a light, honourable to thee, the

universal Creator, and friendly to all thy creatures.—By a conduct strictly conformable to the rules of such a religion as this, so rational, wise, and in all respects worthy of thee, may we find that favour in thy sight, which the light of nature teaches us to hope for, and which in these last ages of the world thou hast expressly promised, by Jesus Christ; through whom we would offer up to thee our supreme praises, and everlasting homage. *Amen.*

OF DEVOTION. 15

*Devotions and prayers suited to the
unity of GOD.*

O THOU infinite Creator of the world! as thy being, *thine eternal power and Godhead*, have, from the beginning of the world, been *clearly seen, being understood by the things that are made*—We likewise acknowledge, that all nature loudly proclaims thee to be, the *only living and true GOD; GOD in heaven above, and upon earth beneath*, and throughout all worlds; and that there is *none besides thee. Thou didst stretch out the heavens ALONE, and hang the earth upon nothing*: And by reason of thy necessary being, thine independence, and immensity, thy supreme power, and

wisdom, thou art capable of creating all possible worlds, nor can any of thy works be rendered more complete, and admirable.

WE, therefore, the creatures of thy power, and thy *reasonable offspring*, whom thou hast made capable of celebrating thy praises, do most humbly adore thee, as *only good*, *only holy*; as the father of the intellectual and moral world, and the *blessed and only potentate*, who rulest supreme over all, *and who alone hast immortality*. Both good and evil spring from thee; thou *formest the light and the darkness*: Thou *makest peace and createst evil*: And all these *mixed scenes*, we humbly acknowledge, to be *wisest and best* upon the whole,

OF DEVOTION. 17

and most exactly fitted to the different powers, and circumstances of thy creatures.

AND we devoutly pray, O thou first and greatest of all beings, absolutely perfect, that to *thee alone*, we may solemnly and everlastingly devote ourselves, and consecrate the noblest powers of our souls. Let us not degrade thy transcendent majesty, nor stain thy matchless glory, by imagining that any, either in heaven, or in earth, can be *likened to*, or *compared with thee*. Let us make thee the *supreme* object of our religious worship, the *only* object of our highest reverence, love, and adoration. Let our hope and confidence, ultimately, center in thee, as the source

from whence all our comfort must flow; as the original fountain of mercy, and the only sovereign dispenser of happiness and misery, to us, and to the whole creation. May we approach *thy* throne, for greater degrees of wisdom and purity; for the supply of our various wants; to relieve and succour us, under all our distresses; to overlook our involuntary errors; to pardon, upon our sincere contrition and repentance, our more gross and heinous crimes; and to concur with our diligent and faithful endeavours, to strengthen our souls; and correct every thing that is amiss — That we may be thoroughly purged from all vicious habits and passions, and may acquire a steady and invincible resolution to improve in
universal

OF DEVOTION. 19

universal virtue, and in a nearer and brighter resemblance of thee. In this way alone, O thou only GOD and Father of all! do we presume to implore thy favour. Do thou graciously enable us *to be workers together with thee*, that we may, in our inward temper, be rendered fit objects of thy mercy. Afford us the communications of thy grace, only in that measure and degree which is most *wise* and *fit*, honourable to thy perfections, and consistent with the general rules of thy moral government. May we venerate and stand in awe of thee, may we be contented and patient under all events, consenting to be governed wholly by thy laws, and acquiescing, with the most entire submission, in all the dis-

penfations of thy providence.—
Being firmly perfuaded, that as thou
art the *sole self-existent first cause*,
and the uncontrollable difpofer of
all things throughout the univerfe;
all other *powers*, all *secondary caufes*,
fubfift every moment by thy conti-
nual influence; that there is, and can
be, but *one* ultimate end of creation,
and providence, purfued through the
feveral periods of time, and to all e-
ternity; and that nature, in all its ope-
rations, and the higheft and brighteft
orders of intelligent fpirits, are only
thy *minifters* to execute thy vaft de-
figns.

WE would therefore rejoice in
thee always, O thou *One fupreme!*
whole fpirit animates, and acts unre-

OF DEVOTION. 21

strained to the utmost bounds of all worlds. In thee, O GOD! we rejoice, who maintainest *one* uniform order in the government of the moral world, and hast fixed but *one* universal and unchangeable law of all rational beings—that *in every nation*, they that *truly fear thee*, and, according to the degrees of light, and the advantages which they severally enjoy, *work righteousness*, may find *acceptance* with thee. To thee therefore, with whom alone is *the fountain of life*, who makest order to spring from confusion, and good from evil, and hast so graciously established one certain method, by which all mankind may secure thy favour—to thee, who livest, and reignest, ever *One* GOD, we desire, as thy rea-

sonable creatures, and *in the name*
of *Christ*, to ascribe supreme *unri-*
valled glory, and everlasting praises,
Amen.

OF DEVOTION. 23

A prayer directed to God as a spirit.

O GOD! in this imperfect limited state of our knowlege, and surrounded as we are with darkness, we desire always to *seek after thee* with reverence and humility, and to continue our searches with ardour and earnestness of spirit; that we may trace some of thy footsteps, and get glimmering notices of thee, where we never can fully comprehend thee.

WE are, notwithstanding this, thankful for the rank of our nature, which thou hast placed amongst the noblest orders of thy creatures. And that we may not err through the

weakness of our reason, being placed at such a distance from the light of thy throne, may we take the utmost care never to ascribe to thee any properties, that have the least appearance of *limitation* or *defect*. We see nothing, in the whole *material* world, that can give us the faintest idea, or yield the most distant resemblance, of what thou art, or of the sublime ineffable manner, in which thou existest. All these scenes, so astonishing, grand, and splendid, and shining with numberless beauties, are unintelligent, inactive, fading, transitory, and liable to an entire decay and dissolution; and *reasonable* beings alone bear any impressions of thine *image*. We are led therefore, in order to express, in

OF DEVOTION. 25

the most just and proper manner, the exalted veneration which we have of thy matchless glory, to adore thee as a refined and perfect *spirit*, without *bodily* parts, sensations, or passions, and entirely divested of all *material mixtures*.

O THOU great incomprehensible !
whom no man hath seen, nor can see,
whose voice no one hath heard at
any time, nor seen thy shape, suffer us
not to be so wofully infatuated, as to
worship thee, who art a pure and infinite *spirit*, by sensible images, or visible symbols of thy presence and glory, which thou hast not prescribed. But conceiving of thee, as incapable of being in the least degree impressed by outward shew and o-

stentation, let us *worship thee* with an enlightened understanding, and an uncorrupted sincerity; and recommend all our adorations, prayers, and thanksgivings, to thine acceptance and favourable regard, by the purity of our souls, and the strict and constant virtue and goodness of our lives. Let all the acts of devotion, which we presume to offer up unto thee, not consist in mere bodily prostrations and services, nor in heat of fancy, and the raptures of a wild enthusiasm; but be sober, calm, and rational. May they be in all respects so formed, and so conducted, as to be worthy to be presented to a being of unerring and boundless wisdom. Thus, O Father of our spirits! may we be of the number of those,

OF DEVOTION. 27

whom thou *seekest* and requirest, to *worship thee*. And grant, above all, that our most solemn offices of religion may not by corrupt views, or impure mixtures of dissimulation and hypocrisy, be rendered an abomination in thy sight: But let us offer up continually holy, sublime, and *spiritual* sacrifices, acceptable, *through Jesus Christ*, to thee, O king eternal! immortal, and invisible; to whom belong universal dominion and glory. *Amen.*

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*A form of devotion to be offered up to
God as omniscient.*

O LORD! most wonderful in all
thy perfections,—— as thou art
GOD from everlasting to everlasting,
and didst, in the beginning, lay the
foundations of the earth, and the hea-
vens are the work of thine hands; so
earth, air, and sea, and the heaven of
heavens, cannot contain thee. Thou not
only art, and always must be, present
with every part of the real universe
of beings, and where-ever any part of
thine own creation subsists; thy pre-
serving providence, thine animating
spirit, thine efficacious influence dif-
fused through the whole, not only
supports the worlds that now are;

OF DEVOTION. 29

but as thou existest in the infinite spaces, beyond the utmost bounds of all worlds, thou must be capable of unlimited exertions of thy power and goodness, and of creating new orders of intelligent beings, to praise thee, and to be made happy by thee, *for ever.*

AND (as closely connected with thine *omnipresence*) we adore thine *amazing knowlege*, which reaches to, perceives with an infallible certainty, and thoroughly comprehends, all subjects that are capable of being known: which is completely acquainted with whatever does, or can, *exist*; and with whatever is, or can be, *true*, with respect to all beings, and all the

properties and circumstances of things.

WE acknowlege, in this respect, as well as in others, the infinite distance that there is between thee and us; and that the most exalted of mankind, from their own experience, and the operations of their own powers, cannot rise to the least distinct conception of the *manner*, in which thine infinite understanding discerns the most minute parts of nature, and much less, *how* it takes in at once the vast expanse of the creation, and, in one view, comprehends all the possibilities of things. We acknowlege, that, by what passes within ourselves, we can learn little more, than that the *wonderful ways*

OF DEVOTION. 31

of thee, O GOD! who art *perfect in knowlege*, are by us inscrutable, and infinitely remote from our circumscribed and scanty faculties. We desire therefore, with the deepest humility, to worship before the throne of thine infinity: being fully convinced, that we can then, only, entertain worthy and respectful sentiments, (though still infinitely disproportioned to the subject) when we raise thy divine omniscience, as far as is possible, above the utmost efforts of all created understandings; and suppose it, in the height, and depth, and glorious extent in which thou possessest it, to be *incommunicable* not to us only, but to all finite natures.

THY knowlege, O GOD! is un-

clouded and universal light, in which thou fittest enthroned; though, with respect to us, *clouds and darknes* are round about thee. Let the *angels of light* praise thee, to whom, thou hast been pleased to communicate more extensive capacities, for discovering the wonders of thine omniscience. And let all mankind cheerfully join, (to those of the bright celestial hosts, that are round about thy throne) their fainter and more imperfect praises: esteeming it their honour, and the most worthy employment and exaltation of their faculties, to bear a part in this glorious harmony. Let earth unite with heaven in rendering the homage that is due to thee, whose *judgments are*

OF DEVOTION. 33

unsearchable, and thy ways past finding out.

NATURE, in its most hidden recesses, lies all *unveiled* and *open* to thy view: for she is thy *creature*. All things that now *are*, and the *present* actual scene of things for ever, must be entirely subject to thy clear and infallible discernment: *Thine eyes, O LORD! are in every place; thou lookest to the ends of the earth, and seeest under the whole heaven.* Equally known likewise, to thine infinite understanding, are all *past* events; all thine own works, and all the designs and actions of thy creatures, from the *beginning of the world.*

BUT, O GOD! when we carry our

devout contemplations beyond all this, and adore thy stupendous omniscience, not only as reaching to all the *present* and the *past*, even to the utmost limits of the universe; but perceiving as distinctly, as if they were actually present, remote and dark *futurities*, and giving a kind of determinate being, in thy vast unbounded mind, to all *possible* events——
When, O eternal fountain of intellectual light and truth! we celebrate with humble piety, this matchless and ineffable glory of thy nature; our faculties are swallowed up, and in a manner lost, in so deep and immense a subject.

MAY these thoughts never be erased from our minds; but impress
upon

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upon us a more serious and awful veneration of thee, the great original, and everlasting support, of universal life and being. May we be inspired with a spirit of holy admiration, and praise. May we be struck with a just sense of our own meanness, and of our being, if compared with thee, *less than nothing and vanity.* May our reason be in our own opinion (thoroughly purged from all remains of pride, and presumption) so debased, and, in comparison with infinity, so contracted and despicable, that we may readily submit to thy guidance, and be always disposed to receive thy pure and divine illuminations. May our spirits be reduced to that proper order, so modest, calm, and teachable, and open to instruction;

that we may maintain a constant, uninterrupted intercourse with thee, *with whom is no darkness at all.* And, that we, O blessed God! (to whom thou hast been pleased to communicate a ray from thy supreme intelligence) may attain to a greater resemblance of thee; let us according to our several powers, advantages, and *stations* in life, steadily pursue, and endeavour to excel in, all important and useful knowledge. Deliver us more completely from the infatuations of indolence, and pride; from the blind and enslaving power of prejudice, and vice. May the improvements of knowledge be delightful to our souls. Let us prefer the pleasures of the understanding, which enoble our frame, and gratify our

OF DEVOTION. 37

most refined desires, infinitely beyond
• the unworthy, unsatisfying, fleeting,
satisfactions of sensuality, and a brutal
life. And do thou preside over, and di-
rect, all our enquiries in such a man-
ner, as that we may be preserved from
every dangerous and fatal error; and
led to discern all those truths, which
are either necessary, or of great impor-
tance, to our happiness.

BUT, above all, we pray, that the
increasing light of our minds may
have such a blessed effect upon us, as
to produce suitable degrees of inward
refinement, strength, and dignity;
and render all our virtues more re-
splendent and amiable. Let us look
upon ignorance *itself*, as the soul's
nakedness and shame; and upon the

corruption of our principles of conduct, thorough wilful vitious ignorance, as its greatest infelicity.——

These our humble petitions, we are encouraged to offer up unto thee, (in comfortable hope of thy gracious acceptance, and condescending favour,)

O our heavenly father! who art the former of *all souls*, to which thou hast an easy access; and canst guide and influence them in various ways, that are consistent with thy wise government of the moral world, and with the *free exercise* of their natural powers.

OF DEVOTION. 39

The same continued.

WE desire to continue our acts of devotion, and our earnest supplications to thee for farther help, O LORD! *who has searched us, and known us. Thou knowest our down-sitting, and our up-rising, thou understandest our thought afar off. Thou compassest our path, and our lying-down, and art acquainted with all our ways: and there is not a word in our tongue, but, to! O LORD! thou knowest it altogether.* Let these considerations deeply affect our hearts, and raise, and preserve, in us, an habitual regard to thee, and fear to offend thee. Let us never be such stupid and daring sinners, as to allow ourselves under thine intimate

view and inspection, in the indulgence of impure and extravagant passions; or in any practices, which our reason, and thy holy and immutable law, condemn, as a stain and blemish to our nature. In so awful and majestic a presence, let us be ashamed of all baseness and dishonesty. Let us look upon thine approbation and esteem, as the highest pitch of glory we can attain to; and to secure it, trample under foot the applauses of our fellow-creatures, and all worldly honours. *Naked and open*, as our thoughts, designs, and works are to thee, and subject to thy righteous judgment, let purity of thought, circumspection of spirit, and the strictest regularity of conduct, never forsake us. May we be strongly convin-

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ced, and live under the constant lively impression, of these great truths —that no disguises can shelter from *thine* eye; that all arts and colourings of hypocrisy are vain; that *the darkness and the light are both alike to thee*; nor is there any shadow of death, where the workers of iniquity can hide themselves.

AND, O thou great trier of the hearts of the children of men! let not our spirits be depressed, and sink within us; let not the strength and steadiness of our resolution, or the ardour of our zeal for the sacred cause of religion, and the honour of thy laws and government, in the least abate; however we may be suspected, slandered, vilified, and un-

justly persecuted, by the craft, pride, and malice of the ungodly. Let us not, by a base, and cowardly renouncing our faith in thee, and the testimony of a good conscience, give occasion to the enemies of truth and mercy, (with whom worldly power and gain are godliness) to blaspheme and triumph: but despising all their cruelty and terror, and deriving, so far as we are conscious of our integrity, inward encouragement and comfort, from the contemplation of thine omniscience, may we be *stedfast and unmoveable*, and *always abounding in the work of the LORD*.

AND, O GOD! while we nobly assert, and with calmness, firmness, and intrepidity of mind, contend for

OF DEVOTION. 43

our own freedom and independency, but on thee alone; let us sincerely abhor, and to the utmost of our power oppose, all usurped *dominion* over the *faith* and *consciences* of others. Keep us from being transported by a blind intemperate zeal, or an imposing violent spirit, to pronounce rash and uncharitable censures upon the final state of any of our brethren; lest we incur the heavy guilt of invading thine awful prerogative, before the tribunal of whose omniscience only, the *hearts* of men are cognizable, and who alone *art able to save, and to destroy.*—

Where-ever our lot is cast, and whatever our station and rank of life may be, whether public or private, social or solitary, of more enlarged, or

contracted influence, may we be equally careful to discharge every part of our duty to thee, *our father, who seest in secret.*

BUT let it be our highest concern, and the principal scope of our ambition, and of all our endeavours, to fix deep, in our minds, the *seeds* of universal goodness, and to cultivate and establish pure, benevolent, and godlike *dispositions*, being steadily persuaded that no disposition to mercy, no generous purpose formed, though it was not in our power to execute it, none of our most *concealed* and *bidden* virtues can escape thy notice, or fail of receiving, from thee, their due honour, and reward. And because none of us can thoroughly *understand*

OF DEVOTION. 45

our errors, but we are all apt to be misled by blind partiality and self-deceit, in the judgments which we form concerning ourselves, do thou, O god! who *knowest our frame*, search *us* thoroughly. Illuminate what is dark, calm what is tumultuous, and reduce and regulate whatever is disorderly; *if there is any wicked way* that is connived at, any *latent seed* of iniquity *in us*, discover it to us, and enable us to root it out, and *lead us in the way everlasting*.

WE see, O great and blessed god! with concern and horror, that thine *immensity*, and *all-piercing eye*, are apt to excite dread and aversion in corrupt and vitious minds. And, being deeply affected, with what we

know must be the extremely miserable state of a desolate, fatherless, and ungoverned world of rational creatures; and struck with a strong sense of compassion for these fatally deluded sinners; we pray, that they may be reclaimed from this most unnatural depravity.—Save them, O GOD! in some way or other that is *best known* to thine infinite wisdom; how terrible soever it may be to their guilty consciences—O, *save them, that they perish not!*

AND together with them, we also pray most earnestly for ourselves,—that our reason may never be so totally darkened, nor any of us become so insensible of the most important privileges, and consolations, of derived

OF DEVOTION. 47

and dependent natures, as to wish that, it were *even possible* to fly from thy vital and efficacious *spirit*; that animates and diffuses beauty, and order, and tendencies to happiness, throughout the whole of created beings. May we rejoice in the assurance which we have, that thou being every where present, and the first power in the universe, art able to regulate all affairs in all places, and at all times; so that no confusion can possibly happen, to perplex the plan of thy government, and obstruct its main design.

BUT above all, from an ardent zeal for thy glory, and an earnest desire of the happiness of all our fellow-creatures, would we mix the most

generous and sublime joy with our praises; when we consider the universe as thy *great temple*, in every part of which thou wilt for ever reside, to accept, graciously, the rational and humble homage of *all* thy sincere worshippers—To thee, from this thine *holy*, most magnificent, and glorious temple, may adorations, prayers, and thanksgivings, be continually offered; and may all mankind be speedily *visited by the day-spring from on high*, and brought to join in one solemn form of devotion, with one heart, and one voice, ascribing glory to thee, as the GOD of nature, and the GOD and father of *Jesus Christ*, through him the great and only mediator. Amen, and Amen.

OF DEVOTION. 49

An adoration of the divine wisdom.

O GOD! who art not only high above all *human* thought, but infinitely exalted beyond all finite conceptions, we humbly acknowledge that thou art in all things, and for all the peculiar glories of thy nature, most *worthy to be praised*.—But amongst the divine perfections, which, by their united influence, constitute thy consummate excellence, and render thy being of such vast importance and use to the creation, we are bound, in a particular manner, to celebrate thine infinite *wisdom*; which is underrived, independent, and immutable; and in the degree in which thou possessest it, in its absolute fulness,

in its necessary unalterable perfection, incapable both of increase and diminution, is thy matchless and sole prerogative. We, therefore, most justly adore thee as *only wise*, and, upon this account, the *only potentate*, and fit to be acknowledged, as the supreme and sole monarch of the world.

AND in this thine universal rule we have the utmost reason to rejoice, when we consider that thine immense and unfathomable wisdom *directs*, and *guides*, all thine other glorious attributes, in their great and stupendous operations:—So that they all conspire to promote the same end, and can never interrupt or obstruct each other. Even thine unbounded power, O GOD! which might otherwise fill

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us with dread and confusion, is now become a pleasing object of our contemplations, as we are assured, that it can never be exerted, but in producing what is *fittest* and *best*. And, O thou perfect excellence, infinitely lovely and adorable! it is thy goodness, as supremely wise, as it is advised, and conducted, and bounded, by wisdom; that we esteem a rational ground of our most chearful and exalted praises: and in which alone we desire to confide, for the defence of the good which we enjoy at present, for the supply of our future wants, and the provision of happiness suited to our whole nature, and to the general state and order of the creation, both now, and for ever.

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BUT, O GOD! though we would always acknowledge with profound humility, that it is impossible for us to form an adequate notion of thine unerring wisdom, into the deep recesses of which, nothing but itself can penetrate,—yet, at the same time, we are under the strongest obligations to render thee our devout thanksgivings for the *evidence*, which thou hast been pleased to afford us, that thou art really possessed of this unlimited perfection. We bless and adore thee, that thou hast so dignified our frame, and adorned it with such peculiar faculties, as may enable us to discern the harmony, and inviolable connection of thy several attributes: and to discover by that means,

OF DEVOTION. 53

with sufficient clearness and certainty,
• *that* thou art, even when, with re-
spect to degree and extent of excel-
lence, we must be for ever incapable
of knowing *how*, or *what*, thou art.
And, as we are sure, O GOD! from
the operations of our own minds,
that there is derived intelligence, and
have reason to conclude, from the
general order, and correspondence,
——and gradual ascent towards per-
fection, observable in all thine other
works, that there are many different
and more enlarged capacities of rea-
son, dispersed, by thy skilful and li-
beral hand, amongst higher orders of
intelligent spirits: in thee, who art
the giver and dispenser of the most
exalted powers of all rational crea-
tures, we, with humble veneration,

acknowledge, that there is a spring of wisdom, inconceivably beyond the utmost they are capable of acquiring, by a continual progress to eternity.

—And in thee, the first cause, and author of universal being, we adore a *fountain of wisdom*, equal to the great work of creation; to the producing an unlimited extent of intelligent creatures; and capable of preserving the whole, in an uninterrupted order, for ever.

BUT, O common father of all spiritual natures! as thou hast been pleased thus far to unvail and manifest thyself to the pure natural reason of our minds, thou hast also graciously adapted the frame of the visible world, in such a manner, as to

OF DEVOTION. 55

confirm and strengthen these our inward convictions. In the general constitution of the universe, so far as it is subject to our senses, or falls within the notices and contemplations of the human understanding, we trace *the work of thy fingers*.

WE behold *wonders of wisdom* comprehended in the minutest, as well as more obviously exposed, though even there but in faint and rude sketches, in the greater and more magnificent objects. The deeper we search, the more *thine hand* appears, and the more we discern of inimitable and incomprehensible contrivance. In thy marvellous fabric of nature, though composed of infinitely various parts, we see nothing but one

regular consistent scheme. To the glory of thine eternal and unlimited wisdom, we see nothing redundant; nothing short and imperfect, in respect of the general intent and scope of being; nothing disproportioned to its own particular nature and design.

NOR are there wanting, O GOD! among the works of nature, particular instances of thine immense wisdom, the most splendid and illustrious, the most ingaging and admirable, to employ our sublimest faculties, and afford abundant matter for our everlasting wonder, reverence, and praise. For it is thou who hast ordained and fixed the sun in the firmament of heaven, so as to dispense his light and heat regularly,

OF DEVOTION. 57

and in the most exact proportions, to
its dependent planetary worlds——
Thou hast marshalled all the stars,
in the nicest order, and preserved
them in the proper places——Thou
hast *laid the foundations of the earth,*
that it should not be removed; till the
time cometh for the dissolution of
the present system, that thine eter-
nal and inexhaustible wisdom may
create new worlds. The whole
earth, O LORD! we acknowlege, *is*
full of thy riches, and affords most
glorious proofs of thine infinite skill.
And we have equal reason to adore
thy wonders in the deep, which thou
so greatly formed, and with such a-
mazing art, as to strike the mind, at
the first sight of it, with a religious
awe and admiration. We praise

thee, O supreme ruler of this vast and mighty *ocean*! *who hast measured the waters of it in the hollow of thine hand: that thou hast set a strict bound which they may not pass over, that they turn not again, to cover the earth; that thou hast appointed it to supply vapours and clouds, fountains and rivers, to adorn the earth with verdure and beauty, and for the support and refreshment of all its living inhabitants: that thou hast placed in it creeping things innumerable, both small and great beasts, to administer, in various respect, to the convenience and service of thy rational creature, man. And we, above all, praise thee for this most illustrious effect of thy gracious wisdom, that thou hast made the watery regions, a means of*

OF DEVOTION. 59

common society, and mutual friendship, to all mankind, of the most distant nations of the earth. Thus, O GOD! are we inspired, and strongly animated, by considering the greatness of thy works, their admirable composition, exquisite beauties, and harmonious and variously conspiring uses, for the making all to centre in one common point of universal good,—to magnify thee, the great former and disposer of the whole. *Mighty art thou, O LORD! in wisdom, and thy thoughts are very deep; thou art wonderful in counsel, and excellent in working. Wisdom was co-eternal with thee, and thou didst possess her in the beginning of thy ways, before thy works of old. Thy glory has been from everlasting; and thine be the praise for ever. Amen.*

A prayer adapted to the same subject.

O LORD! *thou hast established the world by thy wisdom, and stretched out the heavens by thy discretion. Thou hast made every thing perfect in its kind, and beautiful in its season. And as thou hast eminently displayed thine astonishing skill in the make of man, and especially in his internal frame——Thou hast also in so exact a manner disposed and adjusted the outward course of things, that by reason of the different relations, orders, and dependencies of mankind, and the variety of incidents and changes which frequently occur in human life, there is full scope given for the trial of every temper, and for all*

OF DEVOTION. 61

godlike, manly, and social virtues, to exert themselves in the utmost dignity and lustre.

To thee therefore, O GOD! who alone art fit to govern thy reasonable creatures, and to regulate the affairs of the universe so as to promote the main end of this thy moral government——To thee, we absolutely refer ourselves. Do thou be pleased to choose and appoint our station of life for us. Let thy will bound all our desires, and regulate all our passions.——If thou determinest prosperity to be our portion, give us a grateful sense of thy distinguishing goodness; and endue us with that temperance of spirit, that generous and enlarged sense of benevolence,

that we may, in our several stations, be more extensively useful, and greater blessings to mankind. Let not affluence and plenty make us careless, and luxurious, and devoted to pursuits of vanity. Let it not banish from our breasts the gentle spirit of humanity, to make way for arbitrariness, insolence and tyranny. Let not any height of wealth, or honour, make us forget that we are men, and that all mankind are our brethren—who, through thine infinite wisdom, are ordained to *meet together*, and both *rich* and *poor*, the highest and the lowest, to constitute one great *family*, of which thou art the common father and lord.

BUT if, O thou sovereign and all-

OF DEVOTION. 63

disposing mind! if in a world, which, in order to produce what is best upon the whole, thou hast made subject to infinite changes, it should be our lot to be depressed, and to struggle with afflictive scenes; let us still adore thy wisdom, think of thee with reverence and honour, and acknowledge all the ways of thy providence to be *equal*, and *right*. With a composed and patient resignation, let us say, *Thy will be done*. Instead of murmuring at the ungrateful and undesirable scene, let us endeavour to improve it, and acquire, by means of it, greater refinement, firmness, and constancy of mind. When crosses and disappointments befall us, let us not be so ruffled and discomposed as to be inattentive to the still voice

of reason, and incapable of the solid supports and consolations of religion. Let not any of the adverse occurrences of life make us dejected and desponding. Let us learn from them the *vanity* of the world, but neglect no part of our *duty* in it. Let us be quickened in our aspirings after, and preparations for, a happiness that is more exalted and durable,——more pure, independent, and divine. Let us be grave and serious under these humbling dispensations of thy providence, but not morose, peevish, and unsociable. From what we are called to suffer, may we acquire greater softness and tenderness of spirit towards all that are in distress, and a more warm and lively feeling of their miseries.

OF DEVOTION. 65

O GOD! thou hast been pleased in thy most gracious and adorable wisdom, to plant in us an ardent and unextinguishable desire of happiness, and strong instincts to pursue it: And we thank thee, for having so admirably adapted the constitution of our nature to the chief and ultimate end of thy creation and moral government. But though we are thus taught and strongly incited by thee, O GOD of nature! and father of our reasonable and immortal spirits, to enquire, *who will shew us any good*, and especially, who will direct us, to choose what is fittest and best for us upon the whole; yet as we are utterly unable to determine rightly for ourselves, as to outward appearances

of good, and particularly states and circumstances of life, we most earnestly pray, *that we may never be allowed to enjoy any thing, that the world is most apt to admire, applaud, and envy, or that we ourselves may think to be in the highest degree desirable, if it would spoil our tempers, or corrupt our integrity.* — But when thou perceivest that this would be the effect, O GOD! *lift up the light of thy countenance upon us,* to irradiate and purge our minds: Look down in mercy on us thy frail and erring creatures, and either raise us to juster and wiser sentiments, or *disappoint* our fondest wishes; and dispose things so in the course of thy providence, that all our *endeavours*, to bring this most dreadful

OF DEVOTION. 67

ful evil upon ourselves, may be entirely *defeated*. And if *adversity* be the school in which our virtues are most likely to grow and flourish, we pray for *that* to be our portion. We *would be nothing*, but what thou wouldst have us to be; *do every thing*, which thou wouldst have us to do; and *suffer whatever* thou thinkest fit we should suffer. We esteem ourselves highly honoured by being under thy protection, and having all our affairs over-ruled, ordered, and controuled by thy providence. While we move and act, in concurrence with thine unerring wisdom, we are sure that we ourselves are safe, and truly wise here, and, as the necessary consequence, shall be honourable and happy for ever.—

E

To thee, O GOD *only wise!* who art
 able to keep us from falling, to lead
 us in the paths of truth and righ-
 teousness, and to deliver us finally
 from the dominion of error and vice,
 to thee be glory in the churches,
 through Jesus Christ. *Amen.*

OF DEVOTION. 69

• *Devotions suited to the goodness of God.*

O THOU eternal and inexhaustible fountain of mercy! whose nature is love, and goodness itself,—

We desire to raise our minds to the highest pitch of purity and fervour, to stir up all our rational powers, and every ingenuous and grateful affection, implanted within us, in order to adore and magnify thee, for this supremely glorious perfection of thy nature; which renders thee infinitely amiable, and the joy of the whole intelligent creation. And while thine absolute eternity, omnipresence, and infinity astonish, thy mere irresistible power is dreadful, and thy strict

justice has a severe and discouraging aspect, especially to guilty sinners, we can contemplate thine eternal and all-animating goodness, thy gracious and moderating justice, thine unbounded mercy, and almighty benevolence, with delightful wonder, veneration, and love.

GLORY *be to thee*, O LORD! who art always immutably disposed to dispense the *wisest*, and *fittest*, (which, to thine infinite understanding, must always be the same as *all possible*) good to the whole, and to every part of thy creation. All the scattered communications of good, that appear in the universe, all the varieties of excellence, all the ample provisions for happiness, all the dis-

OF DEVOTION. 71

coveries of a generous and diffusive benevolence, which are dispersed among the beings that inhabit it—— are derived from thee, and are indeed but a faint *shadow* of that boundless perfection, which thou thyself possessest. And thou hast so fixed the universal frame of nature, that when it is not obstructed, but allowed to fulfil its appointed and regular course, it always tends to good upon the whole. The instincts of inferior creatures to tenderness, and beneficent offices, we justly adore as displays of *thy goodness*, O thou great creator of the world!

BUT, O LORD! as *thou art good to all, and thy tender mercies are over all thy works*; so we are bound, in a

peculiar manner, to praise thee for the singular care which thou wert pleased to express for the happiness of thy rational creation; and, above all, for the wonderful acts of *thy loving-kindness and mercy to all the children of men*. We adore thee, not as *our* creator and father only, but as the *merciful father of all mankind*: who hast magnified thy wisdom and goodness, in the curious frame and structure of our bodies, (in respect to which we acknowledge ourselves to be *fearfully and wonderfully made*,) but much more, in the sublime powers and faculties of our minds, formed after *thy* divine image——whereby we are rendered capable of the refined and exalted pleasures of religion, and virtue; of the pleasures

OF DEVOTION. 73

of society, benevolence and friendship; and capable of knowing, loving, serving, resembling, and for ever enjoying thee, the immutable fountain of life, and light, of perfection, glory, and blessedness!

WE likewise adore thee as our constant preserver, and unwearied bountiful benefactor, the GOD of our lives, and the author of all our happiness, to whose unmerited bounty we owe—any degree of health, which we enjoy in our bodies, the free and regular exercise of the inward powers and capacities of our minds, our plenty, peace, and liberty, our reputation, influence and usefulness; and all the necessaries, conveniences, and comforts, which thy liberal hand has provided, to sweeten

human life, and render our passage, through this state of discipline and trial, agreeable and easy to us. These clear testimonies of thy goodness, thou hast been pleased to afford us in the present state; to support and encourage our minds, while we are waiting for the fuller manifestations of it, in the glorious world above.

FOR, to our unspeakable joy and consolation, all nature proclaims thee, and thou hast been pleased to represent thyself to us, not as a GOD surrounded with inaccessible terrors, and breathing nothing but eternal vengeance and destruction to all who have been so unhappy as to deviate from the law and order of their being, into paths of vice, and extravagance;

OF DEVOTION. 75

but as *one, to whom judgment is a strange work*, averse from thy stated unchangeable disposition, unless urged to it, by necessary maxims of wisdom and goodness; as one in whom fury resideth not, as slow to anger, and abundant in mercy—who dost commiserate our errors, art desirous that we should return from our backslidings, and ever ready to extend thy pardoning mercy to thy frail degenerate creatures, upon their sincere repentance and reformation. And we desire to raise and refine our praises, (that they may, in some measure, be worthy to be joined to those of angels and archangels, and the innumerable glorious host of heaven) for the *unspeakable gift of thine only Son, to save thy people*

from their sins: and that thou art in Christ Jesus, reconciling the world unto thyself, not imputing unto penitent sinners, their trespasses. Who can sufficiently declare thy marvellous works of goodness and compassion, O GOD! Who can utter all thy praise!

WHILE, we enjoy all these innumerable and unmerited favours, the free gifts of thee, O munificent parent of good! let us not darken and distress our minds, by entertaining any dishonourable and ungrateful suspicions concerning thine infinite goodness. Let us not be insensible of the mercies, by which we are encompassed, enlivened, comforted, and redeemed from sin and misery.

OF DEVOTION. 77

Let us not, from our ignorance of the views of providence in particular events, object against the whole administration of it; nor be so absurdly vain, and arrogant, as to pretend to substitute, in the room of any of the works, which thou, O GOD! hast wrought, a wiser and more effectual method of communicating the greatest good upon the whole. But may this part of thy divine character, which supplies universal life to the creation, diffuse its warmth, and quickening influences, throughout all mankind; exciting all to the highest refinement of their moral and social powers. Let it, according to its natural tendency, produce, in the virtuous, an increasing generous ardour and delight in doing good; a reformation of

manners, in the degenerate; confidence of mercy, in the penitent; and calm resignation and hope, in the afflicted.

AND for ourselves, in particular, we most humbly pray, that a deep and efficacious sense of thy stupendous goodness may remain upon our hearts, and be a principle of constant and chearful obedience to thy holy laws. May *we love* thee above all, as a being supremely excellent. Let not our love of thee be a gross and sensual affection, wholly proceeding from warm and lively spirits, and raptured passions; but pure and intellectual. Our understandings being fully enlightened, and established in just and worthy conceptions of thee, let us

OF DEVOTION. 79

prefer thee to all other beings, and center our supreme complacency in thee. And let the foundation of this high esteem be not, merely, particular instances of favour and mercy conferred upon us, but the essential goodness of thy nature. Let us raise our love of, and delight in, thee, into truly generous and disinterested dispositions, by chiefly fixing their ground in thine infinite benevolence; which always inclines thee, O universal parent! to administer impartial justice to all, *without respect of persons*, to communicate happiness, not to any *arbitrarily* distinguished and chosen to be favourites; but, in the most *equitable* and *fit proportions*, to the universe of thy rational creatures. But above all, O GOD! grant that

we may be transformed into a *re-
semblance* of *thy* mercy. May we en-
deavour to transcend the character of
merely righteous, and rise, above it,
to that of good men, tender-hearted,
sympathizing, and universally bene-
volent. May we be true lovers of our
country, and the friends of all man-
kind. May our souls be so enlarged
and diffused, as to comprehend,
within the scope of their good
wishes at least, all beings capable of
happiness. May we imitate thee, *O*
father of mercies! and *GOD of all*
comfort! by relieving the distressed,
instructing the ignorant, confirming
the doubting and irresolute, and en-
deavour to remove, in all with whom
we converse, needless fears and an-
xieties, by promoting worthy and

OF DEVOTION. 81

amiable apprehensions of thee; that, being free from all superstition, they may rejoice in thee as their *father*, at the same time that they prepare, with awful reverence, to meet thee, as their omniscient and impartial *judge*.

O most gracious GOD! enable us to allay every uneasy ferment, and to subdue every turbulent and injurious passion; that, being inspired by thy divine spirit, we may abhor all malevolence and cruelty, all rancour and malice, all pride and oppression, and all desires of revenge. May we be disposed to *love our enemies, do good to those who hate and persecute us*, that we may prove ourselves to be the genuine *children of thee our bea-*

*venly father; who dost good even to the
 evil, and the unthankful, who causest
 thy sun to rise on the good, and on the
 bad, and sendest rain on the just, and
 on the unjust. O GOD! thou art the fa-
 ther of the rational world, who didst
 form them all for happiness; and thou
 didst intend all inferior creatures,
 who are capable of pleasure and pain,
 for good upon the whole, adapted to
 their respective natures: we desire
 to concur with thee, in doing our
 utmost, to advance this great end of
 thy creation and providence. Do
 thou assist us in forming, and make
 us vigorous and unwearied in execut-
 ing, the most noble and extensive
 schemes of public, and private use-
 fulness. May we strive, to the fullest
 extent of our power, to make all
 around*

O F D E V O T I O N. 83

around us easy and happy. And as thou hast implanted, in us, natural and unextinguishable sympathies, and soft relentings of heart, at all appearances of evil and misery; may we always cherish this divine disposition, and esteem it our most worthy employment, and our most exalted pleasure, to banish, as much as in us lies, *vice*, and all *real evil*, out of the world. Animated by such a spirit as this, may we experience a constant source of dignity, and of refreshing joy and tranquility, within: and finding ourselves raised, and elevated, to a nearer resemblance of *thee*, may we be always prompted to ascend still higher, towards the perfection of our nature; till at last we shall be closely, and for ever, united

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to thee, *O thou GOD of love!* from
whom happiness flows: and to whom
be rendered, by all beings endued
with reason, all honour, obedience,
and grateful service, both now, and
for ever. *Amen.*

OF DEVOTION. 85

• *An universal prayer : Or a prayer
for all ranks and conditions of men.*

— Q GOD! thou hast made, of one
blood, all nations of men, to dwell on
all the face of the earth— And as
they are all *thine* off-spring, with re-
spect to their reasonable and immor-
tal part, and derived from one com-
mon parent by their earthly nature,
thou hast evidently declared it to be
thy design in their first formation,
that they should consider themselves
as one public community, governed
by the same general laws, whose de-
pendence is mutual, and their inte-
rest inseparable; and who are to be
supported and nourished by a spirit
of benevolence, and united zeal for

the common good, diffused through all the parts. As, therefore, we are plainly taught by nature, and as it is a duty, which thou hast expressly enjoined upon us by revelation,—— we would offer up *supplications, prayers, intercessions, and giving of thanks, for all men.*

O THOU GOD *of the spirits of all flesh!* who wouldst *have all men to be saved, and to come to the knowlege of the truth,* grant, we beseech thee, *that thy ways may be known upon earth, and thy saving health unto all nations.* May all mankind have their understandings and their hearts united, in acknowleging, adoring, and humbly serving thee, *the only true and living GOD!* and *Jesus Christ, whom*

OF DEVOTION. 87

thou hast sent, as the only mediator between GOD and man. Be pleased so to direct, and order, all the affairs of the world (in a manner consistent with thine infinite wisdom, and with the established rules of thy government over intelligent and free creatures) that all hindrances to the introduction, and more complete establishment, of thy universal kingdom of purity and righteousness, may be speedily removed.

PUT an end, O blessed GOD! to the triumphs of tyranny and violence, throughout the earth; to the ambitious and destructive schemes of turbulent and ungodly princes; to the effusion of precious human blood, and to the unnatural devastations and

calamities of war. Let *not nation rise up against nation, any more, but turn their swords into plough-shears, and their spears into pruning-hooks, and learn to cultivate the arts of universal harmony and peace: that there may be no more hurting and destroying throughout all the nations, nor in all thy holy mountain, no more any violations of the natural, civil, or religious rights of mankind. But may a manly and christian spirit of free inquiry be every where encouraged and honoured; and all the attempts of weak and ignorant, or of interested and designing men, to corrupt true religion, and load it with incredible doctrines dishonourable to thy perfections, be fully detected, and exposed.*

O F DEVOTION. 89

Put a speedy end likewise, (if it be agreeable to thy will, and to the great schemes and purposes of thine universal providence) to all impositions upon conscience, and persecution for righteousness sake; and may integrity and virtue, may justice, liberty, and happiness, may *pure and undefiled religion before GOD, even the father*, and primitive christianity, in its native simplicity and glory, universally prevail. And that this blessed and desirable state of things may the sooner, and the more easily, take place, be pleased, O GOD! to put a stop to all *pagan* idolatry, and superstition. May the imposture of *Mahomet* be clearly discerned, by all its professors to be a scheme that encourages excesses of lust, and ambi-

on, and is therefore unworthy thine infinite purity and justice: and remove the prejudices of thine antient people the *Jews*, that they may be again restored to thy favour— That so, throughout *all the earth*, there may be but *one Lord, and his name one.*

— But as we are concerned for the purity of thy churches, and the honour of the true christian religion, we are bound more particularly and earnestly to pray, that thou wouldst utterly subvert the antichristian, *Romish* church, which thou hast permitted, for ages, to be an ungodly and wicked faction against the common rights of mankind. Discredit, and bring into everlasting contempt

OF DEVOTION. 91

and detestation, all its monstrous innovations, its enormous pride and tyranny, its multitude of vain traditions, that make void thy holy commandments, its boundless superstitions, its trifling commutations for sin, its impious doctrines, the horrors of its inquisition for blood; by which she has been long filling up *the measure of her sins*, and preparing herself for *the day of vengeance*. Convert these degenerate savages, these enemies to humanity and mercy, if they still remain capable of any kind and soft impressions; if not, confound all their devices, and speedily *consume them with the spirit of thy mouth*, and *with the brightness of thy coming*.

AND, O GOD of truth and order!

we pray for thy *reformed* churches, that they may renounce, more intirely, all *dominion over the faith and consciences* of their fellow-christians; and be brought nearer to *the truth as it is in Jesus*. Root up every plant, which thou our heavenly father hast not planted, and rectify every thing that is amiss, in doctrine, discipline, worship, and practice, according to the standard of thy holy and infallible word.

We pray, likewise, for all kingdoms, and public communities of men—that thou wouldst be pleased to favour all good societies with thy special protection, and crown them with prosperity and honour; and make use of all methods, that

OF DEVOTION. 93

are agreeable to the plan of government, which thine infinite wisdom has established, for the reformation of such as are *corrupted* and *vicious*, that these likewise may enjoy the blessings of order, peace, and liberty, and become the objects of thy kind and favourable regard.

BUT above all (as we are by the strictest ties of duty bound) would we implore thy peculiar blessing for the kingdoms of *Great Britain* and *Ireland*, to which we stand more immediately related. Restrain that profaneness and blasphemy, that disregard to thy providence, and to all public offices of religion; that selfishness, pride, and discord, that inconsideration, and levity; that unbound-

ded vanity, luxury, and gross sensuality, which are prevalent in the midst of us; and which are a disgrace to, and tend to the utter ruin of, all civil societies. And pour out upon us the contrary spirit of wisdom and piety; of purity, of peace, and mutual harmony; of morality, and justice: pour out upon us a spirit of humble repentance, and reformation, of all our *national* vices; a spirit of fervent prayer, and supplication, for thy mercy; that so thou, O great king, and governour among the nations! mayst be prevailed with to avert pestilence and famine, earthquakes, wars, and all other thy desolating judgments from us, and that our iniquities may not terminate in our utter destruction. Grant, that all

OF DEVOTION. 95

the inhabitants of these lands may have their hearts united in the fear of thine holy and awful name, in a joint pursuit of one common interest, and in brotherly love, and christian charity, one towards another.—

That thou mayst delight to *dwell among us*, and to *do us good*; that thou mayst succeed and prosper all our public schemes and councils, so far as they are consistent with equity, and do not interfere with the rights of other nations, and the general good of mankind: and that our religion, and our liberties civil and sacred, under the auspicious care of thine over-ruling providence, may be transmitted down secure, and in their utmost perfection, to latest generations.

IN an especial manner we pray, that thou wouldst preserve, and bless, our sovereign lord king GEORGE, whom, in thine infinite wisdom, thou hast been pleased to set over us. Establish *his heart* in a humble, conscientious reverence of thee, (O thou *king of kings*, and *lord of lords*, and supreme ruler of princes!) and *his throne in righteousness*. Continue to inspire him with a love of justice, a zeal for religion, and a generous concern for the welfare of the people, committed to his care. Defend him against all the evil designs of malevolent and seditious men, and give him victory over all his, and the nation's enemies, both at home, and abroad. Let him *scatter the wicked*

OF DEVOTION. 97

with his eye; and, in his days, let the righteous flourish, and let there be abundance of peace. Support him under the cares and inquietudes, to which thrones are subject; and give him magnanimity and fortitude, to bear up under the common misfortunes and calamities of human life, from which the greatest princes are not exempted. And may his reign over us be long, and glorious, and easy to himself, and happy to all his subjects, and to *Europe* in general.

BLESS, we beseech thee, his royal highness *GEORGE* prince of *Wales*, the Princess dowager of *Wales*, the Duke, the Princesses, and all the royal family. May they know thee, *the GOD of their fathers*, and walk

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before thee with *an humble and obedient heart*. May they be adorned with all great and heroic qualities, with every amiable, christian, princely, and divine virtue; and, thereby, be fitted for those high and important services, for which thy providence may have designed them. May they be an honour to their illustrious stations, and eminent blessings to mankind.

O THOU sovereign dispenser of justice, from whom there is no appeal! preside in the High Court of Parliament. Over-rule their debates, and consultations, for the public welfare. Teach thou *our senators wisdom*: and may all the members of that great assembly be *men fearing thee, bating covetousness, corruption, and all manner*

ner

OF DEVOTION. 899

ner of *iniquity*. May they be directed to such measures, and pursue them with steadiness and unanimity, as shall establish the trade, and peace, and honour of this our native country, and the tranquility of other nations round about us, upon a solid and permanent foundation. And grant, that all inferior Magistrates may be a *terror to evil doers*, and a *praise to them that do well*. Let them honour the laws, by an exact observance of them themselves, and by an impartial administration of justice, to all without distinction. May they endeavour by their authority, and by their example, to suppress all flagrant vices and immoralities, and to promote an universal reformation of manners in the midst of us.

To that end, do thou prosper the
 ministration of the everlasting gos-
 pel of thy Son. May *thy ministers*, of
 all denominations, have *grace of thee*
to be found faithful. Let them not
 walk in craftiness, nor handle the
 word of GOD deceitfully: let them
 not lord over thine heritage, but be
 examples to the flock. Let them mind
 the things, that make for purity, and
 peace, those essential things, by which
 christians may edify one another. And,
 by their means, may the ignorant
 be rightly instructed, in the momen-
 tous principles and duties of religion,
 sinners converted from the error of
 their ways, and thy people built up
 in faith and peace, holiness and com-
 fort, unto eternal life.

And, O most gracious God! that
 our prayers, like thy mercy, may ex-
 tend to all ranks and conditions of
 men, we pray for all the sons and
 daughters of affliction; for all that are
 troubled and distressed, whether in
 mind, in body, or outward circum-
 stances. Ease those that are in pain,
 restore the sick, strengthen those who
 labour under infirmities and decays of
 nature. Do thou from heaven, the
 habitation of thy glory and goodness,
 the *father of the fatherless*, and the
God and judge of the widow, bind up
 the broken in heart, and comfort those
 that mourn. Support the aged, succour
 the tempted, satisfy the doubting,
 and supply the poor with bread. Plead
 the cause of the oppressed and perfe-

cuted; whom we would remember, with a generous sympathy, while we ourselves enjoy the invaluable privilege of worshipping thee, without restraint or terror, according to the light of our own minds, and the dictates and convictions of our own consciences. And grant, that one spirit of piety, purity and peace, and of benevolence, harmony, and happiness, may be diffused through thy whole reasonable creation.

AND we pray that all mankind, especially, may aim, in their several stations, to be as useful as possible, and to communicate the most extensive and general good. Let openness of heart, and mutual confidence, and a delight in the prosperity of others,

OF DEVOTION. 103

increase the happiness, and alleviate the cares of human life. Let all carefully avoid criminal artifice and fraud, and practise strict justice and fidelity, in all its branches. Let not prejudice or pride tempt them; let not a misguided and head-strong zeal ever transport them to violate these holy and immutable obligations. Reduce, O GOD! all their appetites, all their affections and desires, to that calm temperature, and may they behave, in the various relations of life, with that equity and candour, that gentleness and goodness, that mutual respect and honour, as will best subserve the great ends, for which thou hast formed them for society here, and made them capable of more refined social affections, and more exalt-

ed social pleasures, in the future world
~~the~~ when they shall be joined to
 the *spirits of the just made perfect*, to
 an innumerable company of angels, to
Jesus the mediator of the new cove-
nant, and to thee, the everlasting
Father and judge of all, in the high-
 est dignity and perfection of their
 nature. Now to thee, the almighty
 creator, the continual preserver, and
 the merciful *saviour*, of all men, but
 especially of them that believe, be
 ascribed, through *Jesus Christ our sa-*
vour *, everlasting praise, and glory,
 love, obedience, and submission, as a
 homage due from all thy creatures.
Amen.

* Tit. iii. 4, — 6.

OF DEVOTION. 105

○ *A general prayer : Or a prayer for
common occasions.*

O MOST glorious and for ever
blessed LORD OUR GOD! whose king-
dom ruleth over all: Thy kingdom is
an everlasting kingdom, and thy domi-
nion endureth from generation to ge-
neration. We desire to prostrate our
souls at the footstool of thy glorious
throne, adoring thee as a being of
transcendent and incomprehensible
majesty, of absolute rectitude and
perfection of nature, of spotless pu-
rity, of strict inflexible justice, of
unerring and fathomless wisdom, of
boundless uncontrollable power, of
unlimited unchangable goodness,
worthy to be praised, feared and

loved by all thine intelligent creatures. We desire, with the humblest reverence, to adore thee, as the great creator of *heaven and earth, and of all things visible, and invisible*; who hast displayed thine infinite power, wisdom, and goodness, in the most illustrious and astonishing manner, in all thy works of creation: so that *the heavens declare thy glory, and the firmament sheweth thine handy-work; the whole earth is full of abundant testimonies of thy loving-kindness and mercy*; and the minutest of *thy works praise thee*.

We adore thee, likewise, as the supreme lord and governor of all things, whose sovereign and efficacious providence is over the whole

OF DEVOTION. 107

universe; conducting, and disposing, all events for the general good of thy creatures, and for the particular advantage of those who sincerely serve thee, and place their humble trust and confidence in thy mercy. We most highly rejoice, that thou *the* LORD GOD *omnipotent*, most wise, most righteous, and most merciful, *reignest*. We rejoice in the propitiousness and clemency of thy government, in the reasonableness, equity, and purity of thy laws. We esteem it our high honour, and our inestimable privilege, that we have liberty to spread our wants, and difficulties before thee; who art *able to do exceeding and abundantly for us, beyond all that* we are able either *to ask or think*, and art tenderly concerned for the

happiness of all thy creatures. We refer ourselves, and the management of all our concerns, to thine unerring conduct, being solicitously *careful for nothing*, but *in every thing by prayer and supplication*, with fervent and devout thanksgivings, *making known our requests unto thee*. O everlasting father of mercies! O GOD and father of our lord Jesus Christ! incline a favourable ear to our supplications; and *enter not into strict judgment with us*, *thine unrighteous and unworthy servants!*

We have great reason, O GOD! with shame, and remorse, and the deepest contrition of soul, to confess before thee our manifold sins, and the heinous and aggravated provoca-

OF DEVOTION. 109

tions, which we have offered to thine heavenly majesty. We have offended against thee, our creator, and father, our supreme and most righteous governor, our constant benefactor, and the eternal fountain of good. We have violated thine holy laws, affronted thy sovereign authority, and abused thy tender mercies. We have, in many instances, acted unbecoming the dignity of our reasonable nature, as men, and unsuitably to our high character, and glorious hopes, as christians. We have *sinned against heaven, and before thee*, before thine omniscience, thy strict justice, thine absolute and immaculate purity, and are *not worthy to be called thy children*. But our hope and confidence is in thine infinite mercy, O GOD!

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And to encourage this hope, thou hast proclaimed thy *name* (by which thou desirest, especially, to be known) to be the LORD, the LORD GOD, abundant in goodness, forgiving iniquity, transgression and sin; who, though thou wilt by no means clear the incorrigible guilty, yet desirest not that any one reasonable and immortal soul, which thou hast made, should perish, but that all should come to repentance. Be merciful unto us, O GOD! be merciful unto us according to thy loving kindness, and according to the multitude of thine essential and unchangeable mercies, blot out all our transgressions.

AND that we may be completely qualified for thy pardoning grace,

OF DEVOTION. III

according to the general condition
which thou hast fixed, (not arbitrarily, but because it is eternally *fit* and *necessary* in the reason of things) grant, that we may exercise most humble and unfeigned repentance, for all the errors of our past conduct: and wherein we have done amiss, enable us, by thy kind concurrence with our own sincere endeavours, to do so no more. Let us look upon all vice, and moral depravity, with aversion and horror, as the stain and infamy of our reason, a contrariety to thy most perfect nature, and tending to introduce deformity, disorder, and misery into the moral world. *Create in us, O GOD! pure hearts, and renew right spirits within us. Cast us not away from thy presence, and take not thine holy*

Spirit from us. And to that end, we
pray, that thou would cleanse us from
all our secret faults. Keep back, thy
servants also from wilful and presump-
tuous sins, that they may not have
dominion over us, and by degrees,
entirely over-rule the authority of
conscience, and root out our natural
sense of good and evil. But being del-
ivered from these fatal obstructions
to an entire reformation of the tem-
per of our minds, and of our outward
manners, may the meditations of our
hearts, the words of our mouths, and
the actions of our lives, become from
hence forth, and to the end of this
our probationary state, acceptable in
thy sight, O LORD! our strength, our
redeemer, and our judge!

OF DEVOTION. 113

O AND, as the only just foundation of all religious duty and service, be pleased to grant, O God! that we may be careful, evermore, to maintain and cultivate exalted and honourable apprehensions of thy perfections, and providence, and, above all, just and worthy conceptions of thy moral character. May we *sanctify thee in our hearts*, and make thee the object of our supreme and habitual reverence and veneration; and *love thee with all our understandings, with all our minds, and with all our strength*, as the best and most amiable of all beings. And let it be our highest ambition, and what we esteem the chief honour, and *happiness*, of our intelligent nature, to resemble thee,——*to be holy, as thou*

*art holy, merciful as thou art merciful,
 and perfect, in proportion to the ex-
 tent of our weak and limited powers,
 as thou, our father, who art in heaven,
 art perfect. O thou great ruler of the
 world, and disposer of all events!*
 may we constantly acknowledge, that
 all thine orders and regulations are
 infinitely wise, and gracious, and,
 with entire composure, and calm re-
 signation of mind, acquiesce in all the
 dispositions of thy providence. —
 Being firmly persuaded, that, when
 the outward face of things is dark
 and disconsolate, and seems most en-
 tangled and confused to our deluded
 imaginations, or to our proud and
 discontented passions, that, even then,
 every thing is rightly conducted by
 thine invisible hand, and upon the
 strict-

O F DEVOTION. 115

strictest principles of wisdom, justice,
and of paternal and invariable goodness.

AND as thou hast, in the nature of things, inseparably connected religion with moral virtue, we most humbly pray, that we may faithfully discharge the duties we owe one to another, as well as the duties of piety, which more immediately relate to thee our GOD. Let us *love mercy*, and delight in doing good, as well as in *walking humbly before thee*. Let us practise impartial justice, strict inviolate fidelity, generous and diffusive benevolence, and exercise tender sympathy and compassion, towards all that are in distress. Let us *rejoice with those that rejoice*, and *weep with those that weep*; and bear one another's burdens,

that so we may *fulfil the law of Christ*.
Let us learn of him, to be gentle and
 condescending, *meek and lowly in*
heart; and, in order to this, may we
 endeavour thoroughly to mortify
 pride and rash anger, stubbornness
 and obstinacy of spirit, and root out
 of our natures, all the seeds of malice
 and revenge. May we be affable and
 obliging to all, and cultivate the sub-
 lime principles of universal goodness,
 and a love of all mankind; which no
 private prepossessions, no national a-
 nimosities, no religious differences,
 can controul, or extinguish; that so,
 throughout the whole of our con-
 duct, we may dignify our natures,
 and recommend religion; be lovely
 in ourselves, and agreeable and useful
 to others; and endeavour to the ut-

OF DEVOTION. 117

most of our capacities, to introduce universal peace, concord, and happiness.

AND that we may be the more effectually disposed for performing the indispensable duties, which we owe to thee our GOD, and to our fellow-creatures, may we be strict in all the offices of self-government, and restrain all our affections and appetites within due bounds, that they may all remain in a state of strict subordination to the eternal law of reason, and the holy gospel of our Lord *Jesus Christ*. May we be sober and chaste, and *temperate in all things, and keep our hearts with all diligence, because out of them are the issues of life*; remembering, that thine all-

III8 OFFICES

seeing and heart-searching eye, O most holy governor of mankind! is upon us, and that thou wilt bring every work into judgment, with every secret thing, whether it be good, or whether it be evil.

O LORD! who knowest our frame, and rememberest that we are but dust, have compassion on our frailty and infirmity, and suffer us not to be tempted, beyond what we are able to bear, that we may never remove our integrity from us, and that our hearts may not reproach us as long as we live; but that this may be the constant matter of our rejoicing, even the testimony of our consciences, that in simplicity, and godly sincerity, we have had our conversation in the world.

OF DEVOTION. 119

Let no difficulties ever discourage us, or break the force of our pious and holy resolutions. Let none of the allurements and vain pleasures of this world debase our minds, and taint and corrupt our innocence. Let us not, for the sake of such superficial, transitory, and unsatisfying trifles, forfeit our hope of immortality. But let the consciousness of our sincere endeavours to serve thee, and answer the end of our creation, support us under all the revolutions and changes, and under all the disappointments and calamities, of life; and fortify us against the anxieties and terrors of death: and, O GOD! in that awful day, when *the heavens, being on fire, shall be dissolved, and the elements shall melt with*

fervent heat, and the earth, with all the works of it, shall be burnt up,——

And when thou, supreme over all, shalt by *Jesus Christ* render to every man according to his deeds, we may be able to lift up our heads before thee, with humble confidence and joy, and have an *enterance administered to us abundantly*, into thine *everlasting kingdom of glory*.

O FATHER of lights! thou eternal fountain of wisdom! what we know not, teach thou us; what there is amiss in us, dispose us thoroughly to reform; what there is good in us, do thou help us to perfect. O GOD of infinite purity! deliver us from the dominion and tyranny of irregular lusts, from the darkening and inflav-

OF DEVOTION. 121

ing power of corrupt and criminal prejudices, from the influence of vain customs, and the contagion of evil examples; that we may dare even to be singularly good, and in times of uncommon and general depravity, to stand up, though it were alone, for thine honour, O GOD! for the happiness of human nature, and for the sacred and immutable principles of true religion, and prepare us for all events of thy providence, that we may behave with honour to our reasonable frame, with honour to our christian profession, and to our particular characters and stations in life. Thus may we, by continual improving, under thine over-ruling guidance and direction, in generous and divine

dispositions, and by a strict course of rational piety, of steady, persevering, chearful, and amiable virtue, *adorn the doctrine of* GOD *our Saviour*; and, having made the best preparation for our great change by death, and for the awful consequences of it, may we with serenity of mind, and peace of conscience, *look for thy mercy unto eternal life, through Jesus Christ, our LORD.*

AND now, O GOD! we resign ourselves to thy care and guidance. Defend us this day [*or night*] from innumerable evils and dangers, to which we are exposed; prosper us in all our just, lawful, and honourable designs and undertakings; and may

OF DEVOTION. 123

we acknowlege thee in all our ways.
Direct us by thine unerring wisdom,
defend us by thine almighty power,
and provide for us by thy never fail-
ing goodness, while we are in this
uncertain transitory life; and after
death, we most humbly beseech thee,
O GOD of our salvation and hope! to
be our *inheritance, and exceeding
great reward*, through *Jesus Christ*
our Saviour, who hath taught us,
when we pray, to address ourselves
to thee, as

OUR *father, who art in heaven.*
*Hallowed be thy name. Thy king-
dom come, thy will be done in earth,*
as it is in heaven. Give us, this day,
our daily bread. And forgive us our

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*trespasses, as we forgive them, that
trespass against us. And lead us not
into temptation, but deliver us from
evil. For thine is the kingdom, and
the power, and the glory, for ever and
ever. Amen.*

THE END.

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